

QS015/1
Mathematics
Paper 1
Semester I
Session 2012/2013
2 hours

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Matematik
Kertas 1
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Sesi 2012/2013
2 jam



BAHAGIAN MATRIKULASI
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MATRICULATION DIVISION
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PEPERIKSAAN SEMESTER PROGRAM MATRIKULASI
MATRICULATION PROGRAMME EXAMINATION

MATEMATIK
Kertas 1
2 jam

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DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

- 1 Find the value of x which satisfies the equation

$$\log_2(5-x) - \log_2(x-2) = 3 - \log_2(1+x).$$

[6 marks]

- 2 Determine the solution set of the inequality

$$\frac{1}{2x-1} < \frac{1}{x+2}.$$

[6 marks]

- 3 Given $k+2, k-4, k-7$ are the first three terms of a geometric series. Determine the value of k . Hence, find the sum to infinity of the series.

[6 marks]

- 4 Given a complex number $z = 1 - \sqrt{3}i$. Determine the value of k if $\overline{z^2} = k \frac{1}{\bar{z}}$.

[7 marks]

- 5 (a) Matrix M is given as $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$. Show that $M^2 = 7M - 8I$, where I is the

2×2 identity matrix. Deduce that $M^{-1} = \frac{7}{8}I - \frac{1}{8}M$.

[5 marks]

- (b) Given matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} p+1 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & p+2 \end{bmatrix}$ and $|A| = 27$. Find the value of p , where p is an integer.

[5 marks]

6 The functions f and g are defined as $f(x) = \frac{3x+4}{x-2}$, $x \neq 2$ and $g(x) = 3 - x$.

(a) Find $f^{-1}(x)$ and $g^{-1}(x)$.

[5 marks]

(b) Evaluate $(f \circ g^{-1})(3)$.

[3 marks]

(c) If $(g \circ f^{-1})(k) = \frac{2}{3}$, find the value of k .

[4 marks]

7 (a) Solve $|x^2 - x - 3| = 3$.

[5 marks]

(b) Find the solution set of the inequality $\frac{2x^2 + 9x - 4}{x + 2} < 4$.

[7 marks]

- 8 The first four terms of a binomial expansion $(1+ax)^n$ is

$$1+x-\frac{1}{2}x^2+px^3+\dots$$

Find

- (a) the values of a and n where $n \neq 0$.

[6 marks]

- (b) the value of p . Hence, by substituting $x=\frac{1}{4}$, show that $\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$ is approximately equal to $\frac{157}{128}$.

[7 marks]

- 9 Given $f(x)=\ln(2x+3)$ and $g(x)=\frac{e^x-3}{2}$.

- (a) Show that $f(x)$ is a one-to-one function algebraically.

[3 marks]

- (b) Find $(f \circ g)(x)$ and $(g \circ f)(x)$. Hence, state the conclusion about the results.

[5 marks]

- (c) Sketch the graphs of $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ on the same axes. Hence, state the domain and range of $f(x)$.

[5 marks]

10 Given

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (a) Find the determinant of matrix A .

[2 marks]

- (b) Find the minor, cofactor and adjoint of matrix A .

[5 marks]

- (c) Given $A(\text{adjoint}(A)) = |A|I$ where I is 3×3 identity matrix, show that

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \text{adjoint}(A). \text{ Hence, find } A^{-1}.$$

[5 marks]

- (d) By using A^{-1} in part (c), solve the following simultaneous equations.

$$2x + 2y + 3z = 49$$

$$x + 5y + 4z = 74$$

$$3x + y + 4z = 49$$

[3 marks]

END OF QUESTION PAPER